

# SUMMER HOLIDAYS



# ENGLISH ACTIVITIES

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## PRESENT SIMPLE VERB TO BE

### 1. Put in *am, is* or *are*.

- a) The weather \_\_\_\_\_ nice today.
- b) I \_\_\_\_\_ not tired.
- c) This bag \_\_\_\_\_ heavy.
- d) These bags \_\_\_\_\_ heavy.
- e) Look! There \_\_\_\_\_ Carol.
- f) My brother and I \_\_\_\_\_ good tennis players.
- g) Ann \_\_\_\_\_ at home. Her children \_\_\_\_\_ at school.
- h) I \_\_\_\_\_ a taxi driver. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ a nurse.

### 2. Write full sentences. Use *is / isn't / are / aren't*.

- 1 (your shoes very dirty) *Your shoes are very dirty.*
- 2 (my brother a teacher) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 (this house not very big) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 (the shops not open today) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 (my keys in my bag) \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 (Jenny 18 years old) \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 (you not very tall) \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. Make questions with these words. Use *is* or *are*.

- 1 (at home / your mother?) *Is your mother at home?*
- 2 (your parents / well?) \_\_\_\_\_

3 (interesting / your job?) \_\_\_\_\_

4 (the shops / open today?) \_\_\_\_\_

5 (interested in sport / you?) \_\_\_\_\_

6 (near here / the post office?) \_\_\_\_\_

7 (at school / your children?) \_\_\_\_\_

8 (why / you / late?) \_\_\_\_\_

### **PRESENT SIMPLE VERB TO HAVE GOT**

#### **4. Complete the blanks with *have got* or *has got*.**

- a) Sue \_\_\_\_\_ two sisters and one brother.
- b) Mr and Mrs West \_\_\_\_\_ three sons.
- c) Tony and I are drummers. We \_\_\_\_\_ drums at home.
- d) Jonathan \_\_\_\_\_ a skateboard. It's red and blue.
- e) The dogs \_\_\_\_\_ a little house.
- f) The baby \_\_\_\_\_ two teeth.
- g) Jim is ill. He \_\_\_\_\_ a temperature.
- h) I \_\_\_\_\_ a computer in my room.

#### **5. Write sentences with the verb *have got* (affirmative, negative and interrogative).**

1 These dogs / big teeth

\_\_\_\_\_

2 We / any milk in the fridge?

\_\_\_\_\_

3 My brother / a lot of friends

---

4 I / not / your phone number

---

5 She / a good job?

---

6 We / a big family

---

7 This village / not / a post office

---

8 You / many animals?

---

9 They / any children

---

10 Sarah / a flat near the beach

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**MIXED VERBS- VERB TO BE vs. VERB TO HAVE GOT**

**6. Fill in the gaps with *am / is / are / have got / has got*.**

- a) Their son \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor.
- b) Our daughter \_\_\_\_\_ a boyfriend.
- c) \_\_\_\_\_ your friend's parents at home?
- d) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a pen?

- e) My sister's husband \_\_\_\_\_ a driver.
- f) Her dog \_\_\_\_\_ a funny tail.
- g) Our house \_\_\_\_\_ big and beautiful.
- h) How old \_\_\_\_\_ you?
- i) What \_\_\_\_\_ your home address?
- j) I \_\_\_\_\_ a sister. She \_\_\_\_\_ smart and pretty.

**CAN / CAN'T**

**7. What can you do in the classroom? Write sentences using *can* or *can't*.**

Use the computer ✓

---

Talk on the phone ✗

---

Listen to music ✗

---

Play games ✗

---

Write a letter ✓

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## PRESENT SIMPLE

### 8. Choose the correct form.

- a) I never **wear** / **wears** socks in summer.
- b) Jenny **go** / **goes** to the gym every day.
- c) Dan and Jane **don't** / **doesn't** like my new books.
- d) My friend **study** / **studies** drama at University.
- e) He **don't** / **doesn't** watch a lot of TV.
- f) We **live** / **lives** in New York.
- g) You never **send** / **sends** me emails!

### 9. Put the verbs in brackets into the present simple.

Jason is 12 years old and he \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in York. He \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school every day by bus. Jason's mother \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) German at University and his father \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in a bank. In his free time, Jason \_\_\_\_\_ (play) football with his friends. He \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to be a football player when he grows up.

At weekends, Jason \_\_\_\_\_ (not wake up) early. After lunch, he and his dad often \_\_\_\_\_ (play) board games or \_\_\_\_\_ (ride) their bicycles. Later in the day, his mum usually \_\_\_\_\_ (take) him to visit his best friend, Henry, and they \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) the evening watching films.

### 10. Put the verbs in brackets into the present simple.

A: What \_\_\_\_\_ (Peter / do)?

B: He \_\_\_\_\_ (work) as a computer technician for LT & Company.

A: \_\_\_\_\_ (your brother / exercise)?

B: Yes. He \_\_\_\_\_ (go) jogging three times a week.

A: What time \_\_\_\_\_ (the play / start)?

B: At 6 o'clock. We need to hurry!

A: How long \_\_\_\_\_ (koalas / live)?

B: They \_\_\_\_\_ (live) for about 15 years.

A: My dad \_\_\_\_\_ (not like) working out in the gym.

B: Really? Mine \_\_\_\_\_ (love) weightlifting and using the pool.

**11. Complete the sentences in order to make the statements true. Use *don't / doesn't* where necessary.**

- a) Rain \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) from clouds.
- b) Kangaroos \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Germany.
- c) Yoghurt \_\_\_\_\_ (come) from plants.
- d) Water \_\_\_\_\_ (boil) at 100°C.
- e) Sheep \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) grass.
- f) Tomatoes \_\_\_\_\_ (grow) on trees.
- g) Cows \_\_\_\_\_ (lay) eggs.
- h) Plants \_\_\_\_\_ (need) water to grow.

**12. Complete the sentences with the present simple form of the verbs.**

- 1) She \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) in front of a live audience every evening.
- 2) My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (not watch) juggling acts.

- 3) The judges \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to the contestants sing and \_\_\_\_\_ (make) a decision.
- 4) I \_\_\_\_\_ (not dance) to classical music.
- 5) She \_\_\_\_\_ (dream) of being on stage one day.
- 6) My friend and I \_\_\_\_\_ (play) computer games at her house.
- 7) Rachel \_\_\_\_\_ (not work) in a hospital. She \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in an office.

**13. Write the following sentences in negative and interrogative form.**

Lucy reads an interesting book in the English class.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

Jane and Mike are very good friends.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

My brother cooks a delicious meal.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

We paint a wonderful picture on the wall.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

The dog barks every night.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_



## PRESENT CONTINUOUS

### 14. Complete the sentences with the present continuous form of the verbs.

- a) At the moment we \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) the feast.
- b) In July I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the alien festival in New Mexico.
- c) I \_\_\_\_\_ (not wear) a costume to the carnival.
- d) Lucy and Simon \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the fireworks.
- e) She \_\_\_\_\_ (make) decorations for the party.
- f) They \_\_\_\_\_ (not dance) now.
- g) He \_\_\_\_\_ (perform) in the show at the moment.
- h) We \_\_\_\_\_ (not enter) the competition.

### 15. Complete using the correct present continuous form of the verbs in brackets. You may have to use some negative forms.

- 1) Gordon? I think he \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a letter at the moment.
- 2) Yes, the match is on TV now, but we \_\_\_\_\_ (lose).
- 3) Right now, Margaret \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a shower. Do you want to ring later?
- 4) Sally \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) with her aunt for a few days.
- 5) I \_\_\_\_\_ (lie)! It's true! I did see Madonna at the supermarket.
- 6) Josh \_\_\_\_\_ (always / use) my bike! It's so annoying.

- 7) We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) lunch, but I can come round and help you later.
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ (you / play) music up there? It's really noisy.

**16. Complete the sentences in present continuous. Use one of these verbs: build, cook, go, have, stand, stay, swim, work.**

1. Please be quiet! I'm working.
2. Where's John? He's in the kitchen. He \_\_\_\_\_.
3. 'You \_\_\_\_\_ on my foot.' 'Oh, I'm sorry.'
4. Look! Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ in the river.
5. We're here on holiday. We \_\_\_\_\_ at the Central Hotel.
6. 'Where's Ann?' 'She \_\_\_\_\_ a shower.'
7. They \_\_\_\_\_ a new theatre in the city centre at the moment.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ now. Goodbye.

**17. Write questions from these words. Use 'is' or 'are' and put the words in order.**

1 (working / Paul / today?)

\_\_\_\_\_

2 (what / doing / the children?)

\_\_\_\_\_

3 (you / listening / to me?)

\_\_\_\_\_

4 (where / going / your friends?)

---

5 (your parents / television / watching?)

---

6 (what / cooking / Ann?)

---

7 (why / you / looking / at me?)

---

8 (coming / the bus?)

---

**18. Put the verbs in brackets into the present continuous.**

This is London airport. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) to go on holiday. The woman at the check-in desk \_\_\_\_\_ (take) the passengers' tickets and she \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) them some questions. At 'Passport Control' a man who \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) an uniform \_\_\_\_\_ (look) at everyone's passports. Some people \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) on chairs and while they \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) they \_\_\_\_\_ (read) books or magazines.

There is a bar where a man \_\_\_\_\_ (serve) tea and coffee. Outside, a plane \_\_\_\_\_ (take off) and another one \_\_\_\_\_ (come down). Some men \_\_\_\_\_ (put) the passengers' bags onto another plane. A man who \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ (say) goodbye to his family.

**19. Write the following sentences in negative and interrogative form.**

Lucy is reading an interesting book in the English class.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

Jane and Mike are playing cricket.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

My brother is cooking a delicious meal.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

We're painting a wonderful picture on the wall.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

The dog is barking right now.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

**PRESENT SIMPLE vs. PRESENT CONTINUOUS**

**20. Put in *am/is/are* or *do/don't/does/doesn't*.**

- a. Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_ you speak English?
- b. 'Where is Ann?' 'I \_\_\_\_\_ know.'
- c. What's funny? Why \_\_\_\_\_ you laughing?
- d. 'What \_\_\_\_\_ your sister do?' 'She's a dentist.'

- e. It \_\_\_\_\_ raining. I \_\_\_\_\_ want to go out in the rain.
- f. 'Where \_\_\_\_\_ you come from?' 'Canada.'
- g. How much \_\_\_\_\_ it cost to phone Canada?
- h. George is a good tennis player but he \_\_\_\_\_ play very often.

## 21. Put the verb in the present continuous or the present simple.

- 1) Excuse me. \_\_\_\_\_ (you/speak) English?
- 2) 'Where's Tom?' 'He \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a shower.'
- 3) I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/watch) TV very often.
- 4) Listen! Somebody \_\_\_\_\_ (sing).
- 5) Sandra is tired. She \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to go home now.
- 6) How often \_\_\_\_\_ (you/read) a newspaper?
- 7) 'Excuse me but you \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) in my place.' 'Oh, I'm sorry.'
- 8) I'm sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/understand). Can you speak more slowly?
- 9) It's late. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) home now.  
\_\_\_\_\_ (you/come) with me?
- 10) What time \_\_\_\_\_ (your father/finish) work in the evenings?
- 11) You can turn off the radio. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/listen) to it.
- 12) 'Where's Paul?' 'In the kitchen.' 'He \_\_\_\_\_ (cook) something.'
- 13) Martin \_\_\_\_\_ (not/usually/drive) to work.  
He \_\_\_\_\_ (usually/walk).

**22. Complete the email with the present simple or the present continuous form of the verbs.**

Hi Samantha,

It's really busy at my house at the moment. It's my dad's birthday party tomorrow and we (1) *'re organising / organize* a surprise party for him. My mum (2) *cooks / is cooking* lots of food for the party. My dad (3) *loves / is loving* food! My sister (4) *decorates / is decorating* the house with balloons right now because the party (5) *starts / is starting* in an hour.

My dad usually (6) *comes / is coming* home from work at 7 p.m., but today he (7) *'s working / works* late. I hope he likes his surprise party!

Speak to you tomorrow.

Anna

**23. Complete the conversation with the present simple or the present continuous form of the verbs.**

Brad: Hi! I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the carnival on Saturday. Are you?

Paul: Yes, my brother and I \_\_\_\_\_ (march) in the parade. We \_\_\_\_\_ (do) it every year.

Brad: Me too! I \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) a tiger costume this year.

Paul: My mum \_\_\_\_\_ (make) us gorilla costumes! She usually \_\_\_\_\_ (make) our costumes.

Brad: Brilliant! Where's your brother now?

Paul: He's in the town square – he always \_\_\_\_\_ (help) with the decorations for the carnival. I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) there now. Do you want come?

Brad: Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) my dad in a few minutes.

Paul: OK. See you at the carnival on Saturday!

**24. Which is right? Choose the correct alternative.**

Hi, Stefan

It rains / It's raining, so I write / I'm writing to you. I'm hating / I hate rain! Do you remember / Are you remembering Lorenzo, my cat? At the moment, he lies / he's lying on the floor and keeps / keeping my feet warm. He's really old now, and every day he's sleeping / he sleeps for hours. One good thing, he doesn't catch / he isn't catching birds any more – he's too slow. My mum and dad watch / are watching an old black and white film on TV. They're liking / They like the old Buster Keaton comedies. They don't laugh / They aren't laughing very much, so maybe this one isn't funny. Oh, big surprise! I've got a job. Every Saturday I work / I'm working from 9 o'clock to 5 o'clock in a supermarket. It's an OK job, but I don't want / I'm not wanting to stay there for ever.

What do you do / are you doing at the moment? I think you sit / you're sitting in your garden and the sun shines / the sun's shining and ... Tell me.

Love, Maggie

**25. Write questions from these words. Put the verbs in the present simple or the present continuous.**

1 you / have / dinner at the moment?

---

2 you / read / a newspaper every day?

---

3 it / rain much in your country?

---

4 you / usually / do your homework on a computer?

---

5 you / have / a drink now?

---

6 you / drink coffee for breakfast every day?

---

7 you / work / at the moment?

---

8 students / eat lunch at school in your country?

---

**26. Circle the correct word or phrase.**

- a) I *work* / *am working* at the local library for the summer.
- b) We *don't go* / *aren't going* to the theatre very often.
- c) Mary *gets* / *is getting* ready for school, so she can't come to the phone.
- d) *Does John ever talk* / *Is John ever talking* about his expedition to the Amazon jungle?
- e) In squash, you *hit* / *are hitting* a ball against a wall.
- f) I *read* / *am reading* a newspaper at least once a week.
- g) Nadine and Claire *do* / *are doing* quite well at school at the moment.
- h) *Do you practise* / *Are you practising* the piano for two hours every day?
- i) A good friend *knows* / *is knowing* when you're upset about something.
- j) How do you spell / are you spelling your name?



## 27. Fill in with the present simple or the present continuous.

Claire: Hi, Mum. It's me!

Mum: Claire! What a lovely surprise! \_\_\_\_\_  
(you / call) from work?

Claire: Yes. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) on my lunch break at the moment.

Mum: Is everything all right? You \_\_\_\_\_ (usually / not call)  
me from work.

Claire: Everything's fine! I just want you to know that Sarah and I  
\_\_\_\_\_ (come) home this weekend. I \_\_\_\_\_  
(book) our train tickets online right now.

Mum: Wonderful!

Claire: Our train \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) London at 5:15 pm and  
\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) in Liverpool at 7:45 pm.

Mum: Great. See you soon then!

## 28. Underline the correct item.

- 1) I *see* / *am seeing* that the situation is out of control.
- 2) These silk sheets *fell* / *are felling* lovely and smooth.
- 3) The sausages *are tasting* / *taste* delicious.
- 4) Why *do you smell* / *are you smelling* the milk? Do you think it has gone off?
- 5) *Do you enjoy* / *Are you enjoying* the party?
- 6) You haven't said a word all morning. What *are you thinking* / *do you think* about?
- 7) That dress *looks* / *is looking* nice on you.
- 8) He *has* / *is having* a Siamese cat.
- 9) These flowers *are smelling* / *smell* nice.

10) If you *don't look / aren't looking* at that comic book, I'd like to see it.

11) I *don't know / am not knowing* where she keeps the keys.

12) The doctor *weighs / is weighing* the baby.

13) Mary *is / is being* very naughty these days.

**29. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form of the present simple or the present continuous.**

I Marvin,

I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) this letter from Portugal. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) on holiday here with my family and we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a great time. Right now, I \_\_\_\_\_ (lie) on the beach. My little brother \_\_\_\_\_ (play) on the sand with his toys and my mother \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) him. My dad \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in the sea. I just love it here.

We \_\_\_\_\_ (get up) late every day and \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) most of our time sunbathing. This afternoon we \_\_\_\_\_ (go) into town to do a little sightseeing. Then my parents \_\_\_\_\_ (take) us to a nice restaurant. They \_\_\_\_\_ (want) us to try the local cuisine. I hope it tastes good!

Well, that's all for now. See you when I get back!

Take care,

Wendy

**30. Underline the correct item.**

1 The children **are having / have** so much fun at the circus!

2 Fiona **is looking / looks** at some photos.

3 This jacket **is fitting / fits** you perfectly. You should buy it.

4 Ron **is wanting** / **wants** to become a pilot.

5 I **am not understanding** / **don't understand** the meaning of that word.

6 He **is loving** / **loves** playing football.

7 I **am thinking** / **think** of buying a new CD.

### **SUBJECT / OBJECT PRONOUNS**

**31. Underline the subject pronoun in red and the object pronoun in blue in each sentence.**

-I saw you at the park yesterday.

-You can call me tonight around 7 p. m.

-Will he pick us up from the airport?

-They had lunch with them.

-It's an awful song. I can't stand it.

-She gave the key to him.

-She lives in Prague. I like visiting her.

-They have a meeting with him.

### **ZERO CONDITIONAL**

**32. Write zero conditional sentences as in the example. Remember to write the verbs in present simple.**

(not / rain / the flowers / die)

If it doesn't rain, the flowers die.

1 (I / wake up late / I / be late for work)

---

2 (my husband / cook / he / burn the food)

---

3 (Julie / not wear a hat / she / get sunstroke)

---

4 (children / not eat well / they / not be healthy)

---

5 (you / mix water and electricity / you / get a shock)

---

6 (people / eat / too many sweets / they / get fat)

---

7 (you / smoke / you / get yellow fingers)

---

8 (children / play outside / they / not get overweight)

---

9 (you / heat ice / it / melt)

---

10 (I / go to bed early / I / feel good the next day)

---

11 (David / be sick / he / drink milk)

---

12 (she / work hard / she / pass her exams)

---

**33. Choose the correct answer to form zero conditional sentences. Remember that the verb is in present simple.**

1 You (*break / will break / breaks*) the school rules if your phone rings during lessons.

2 If we put sugar in warm water, it (*dissolves / dissolve / will dissolve*).

3 We (*will gain / could gain / gain*) weight if we take in more calories than we need.

4 The steak (*burn / burns / will burn*) if we overcook it.

5 If we cut ourselves, we (*are bleeding / bleeds / bleed*).

**34. Match the two halves of the sentences to form zero conditional sentences.**

1. If the iceberg melts,
2. If a glass falls onto the ground,
3. If a ball rolls along the ground,
  - a. it finally stops.
  - b. the water level raises.
  - c. it breaks.

1 –	2 –	3 –
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**35. Re-arrange the order of the words below to form zero conditional sentences.**

1 / die. / If flowers / don't get / they / any water, /

---

2 / mix / You get / yellow and blue. / if you / green /

---

**36. Write the verbs in brackets into present simple in order to form zero conditional sentences.**

1 You \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) well if you \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) a glass of milk in the evening.

2 If you \_\_\_\_\_ (run) very fast, your face \_\_\_\_\_ (get) red.

3 Little children \_\_\_\_\_ (cry) if they \_\_\_\_\_ (be) hungry.

4 If somebody \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) you a secret, you \_\_\_\_\_ (not tell) it to anybody else.

5 You \_\_\_\_\_ (not cross) the street if there \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a red light.

**COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES**

**37. Choose the correct comparative or superlative.**

1 Canada is \_\_\_\_\_ than China but Russia is the \_\_\_\_\_ country.

- a) big
- b) bigger
- c) biggest

2 Monkeys are \_\_\_\_\_ but ants are \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) small
- b) smaller
- c) smallest

3 Giraffes are the \_\_\_\_\_ land animal.

- a) tall
- b) taller
- c) tallest

4 Boys usually have \_\_\_\_\_ hair than girls.

- a) short
- b) shorter
- c) shortest

5 Emma is \_\_\_\_\_ but Stephen is \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) happy
- b) happier
- c) happiest

### 38. Choose the correct words.

1 In winter, Moscow is *colder* / *more cold* than London.

2 The rainforest is *wet* / *wetter* than the desert.

3 Snakes are more dangerous *as* / *than* kangaroos.

4 The desert is as interesting *than* / *as* the rainforest.

5 The weather here is *good* / *better* than in the UK.

6 Cheetahs are *faster* / *more fast* than tigers.

### 39. Complete the sentences with the comparative form of the adjectives. Don't forget to write the word *than* after the comparative form.

1 The weather here is \_\_\_\_\_ (bad) in my country.

2 England is much \_\_\_\_\_ (foggy) Spain.

3 Mexico is \_\_\_\_\_ (sunny) the UK.

4 A cheetah is not as \_\_\_\_\_ (big) as an elephant.

5 The Eiffel Tower is \_\_\_\_\_ (tall) Big Ben.

6 Snakes are as \_\_\_\_\_ (scary) as tigers.

7 Deserts are \_\_\_\_\_ (dry) jungles.

#### 40. Complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjectives.

1 The \_\_\_\_\_ (large) ocean in the world is the Pacific.

2 The \_\_\_\_\_ (fast) animal in the world is the cheetah.

3 The \_\_\_\_\_ (long) snake in the world is the python.

4 The \_\_\_\_\_ (tall) animal in the world is the giraffe.

5 The \_\_\_\_\_ (high) mountain in the world is Mount Everest.

6 The \_\_\_\_\_ (intelligent) animal in the world is the dolphin.

7 The \_\_\_\_\_ (big) country in the world is Russia.

#### 41. Complete the article with the best answer A, B or C.

##### The Sahara Desert

The Sahara Desert is the 1) \_\_\_\_\_ desert in the world. It is about 3.3 million square metres in total. The 2) \_\_\_\_\_ mountain in the Sahara is Emi Koussi. The Sahara Desert is one of the 3) \_\_\_\_\_ places to live on Earth. This is because it is hard to grow food in the desert. It is as large 4) \_\_\_\_\_ the United States, but has a very small population. Some parts of the desert are hotter 5) \_\_\_\_\_ other parts. The temperature can be as hot as 55°C in some parts of the desert during the day. Animals like rats and snakes only come out at night, when the temperature is 6) \_\_\_\_\_ than in the day. However, the Sahara Desert is not the 7) \_\_\_\_\_ place in the world – the Atacama Desert in South America. It never rains there!



- |   |                         |                         |                    |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | <b>A</b> largest        | <b>B</b> larger         | <b>C</b> large     |
| 2 | <b>A</b> higher         | <b>B</b> high           | <b>C</b> highest   |
| 3 | <b>A</b> more difficult | <b>B</b> most difficult | <b>C</b> difficult |
| 4 | <b>A</b> more           | <b>B</b> than           | <b>C</b> as        |
| 5 | <b>A</b> than           | <b>B</b> as             | <b>C</b> from      |
| 6 | <b>A</b> cooler         | <b>B</b> coolest        | <b>C</b> cool      |
| 7 | <b>A</b> drier          | <b>B</b> driest         | <b>C</b> dry       |

**42. Complete using the comparative form of the words in brackets.**

- a) Wait! Your bicycle is \_\_\_\_\_ (fast) than mine!
- b) Phew! It's much \_\_\_\_\_ (hot) than it was yesterday, isn't it?
- c) I think you look \_\_\_\_\_ (pretty) when you wear your hair up.
- d) The price of batteries has gone up. They're lot \_\_\_\_\_ (expensive) than last time.
- e) Angus hasn't been practising the piano and he's got a lot \_\_\_\_\_ (bad).
- f) His new film is much \_\_\_\_\_ (entertaining) than his last one. I loved than one!
- g) Tell us another joke – but a \_\_\_\_\_ (short) one this time! That one took forever!
- h) I didn't win the lottery. Maybe I'll be \_\_\_\_\_ (lucky) next time.
- i) The Russian athlete threw the discus \_\_\_\_\_ (far) than all the others and won gold.
- j) I think these biscuits are even \_\_\_\_\_ (nice) than the last ones you made!

**43. Complete using the correct form (comparative / superlative) of the words in brackets.**

I think this is the \_\_\_\_\_ (bad) job I've ever had. My last job was much \_\_\_\_\_ (good) than this one. I had a lot \_\_\_\_\_ (little) work there and my boss was really nice. My boss here is the \_\_\_\_\_ (strict) in the whole firm, and the working day is \_\_\_\_\_ (long) than in my last job, too. The \_\_\_\_\_ (good) thing about it is that the office is \_\_\_\_\_ (close) to my house than the old one. At least now I get home \_\_\_\_\_ (early) than I used to.

**INFINITIVES OF PURPOSE**

**44. Rewrite these sentences using the infinitive of purpose.**

I'm going to the bank because I want to get some money.

I'm going to the bank to get some money.

a) I went to the beach because I wanted to sunbathe.

---

b) She went to the South because she wanted to visit her grandchildren.

---

c) The dog did all the tricks because it wanted to get the rewards.

---

d) Francis is going to Africa because he wants to go on a safari.

---

**USED TO**

**45. Complete using the correct form of used to. You may have to use some negative forms.**

- When I was younger, I \_\_\_\_\_ eat pizza almost every day!
- \_\_\_\_\_ there \_\_\_\_\_ be a supermarket on the corner?
- Bradley is a teacher, but he \_\_\_\_\_ want to be a train driver.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ like eating cabbage, but now I love it!
- \_\_\_\_\_ Rick \_\_\_\_\_ have blonde hair when he was a little boy?
- I know Lily \_\_\_\_\_ cook much, but now I think she makes dinner every day.

**46. Make an affirmative sentence, negative sentence or question using used to + infinitive.**

I / live in a flat when I was a child.

I used to live in a flat when I was a child.

1 We / go to the beach every summer?

---

2 She / love eating pizza, but now she hates it.

---

3 He / not / smoke.

---

4 I / play tennis when I was at school.

---

5 She / be able to speak English, but she has forgotten it all.

---

6 He / play golf every weekend?

---

7 I / not / hate school.

---

8 They both / have short hair.

---

9 They / fail their English exams.

---

10 He / like Dua Lipa's songs.

---

### **BE MADE OF**

**47. Complete using the correct form of *be made of*. Then, write the sentences in negative and interrogative form.**

PRESENT SIMPLE

The table is made of wood.

The table isn't made of wood.

Is the table made of wood?

PAST SIMPLE

The table was made of wood.

The table wasn't made of wood.

Was the table made of wood?

(+) This wonderful T-shirt is made of cotton.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

(+) My book was made of paper.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

**48. Look and complete the description. Use the correct form (present / past – affirmative / negative) of *be made of*.**

It's History Day tomorrow at school. We have to dress up as people from the past. I've made my own costume. It's cool! I'm a Roman gladiator! The gladiator's shirt (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (✓linen). I'm wearing a big T-shirt. It (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (×linen). It (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (✓cotton). Gladiators wore sandals. They (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (✓leather). My sandals are modern. They (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (×leather). They (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (✓plastic). Some gladiators used a javelin. It (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (✓wood). My javelin (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (✓wood) too! History Day is going to be so cool!

**PAST SIMPLE**

**49. Complete the sentences with the past simple form of these regular verbs.**

1. Tim \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) to go on the Geography trip.
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to finish our homework before the lesson.
3. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) the lesson five minutes early.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (carry) my teacher's books.

5. They \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard for their exam.
6. Robert and Phillip \_\_\_\_\_ (join) the football club.
7. The class \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) by coach to the theatre.
8. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not listen) to his teacher.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) my teacher about the trip.

**50. Complete the table with the correct form of the verbs.**

<b>Infinitive</b>	<b>Past simple</b>
win	
	came
have	
	was / were
drink	
	caught
tell	
	heard

**51. Complete the sentences with the past simple form of these verbs.**

- 1) Our teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (give) us a lot of homework yesterday.
- 2) We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a break after Maths.
- 3) Sarah \_\_\_\_\_ (not eat) in the school canteen at lunchtime.
- 4) School \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) early yesterday because there was a lot of snow.

- 5) I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) Tom and Mark in the playground.
- 6) I really \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) our History lesson this morning.
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ (we / go) on a school trip to a museum last year?
- 8) The football team \_\_\_\_\_ (practise) every afternoon last week.

**52. Complete the email with *was / wasn't, were / weren't* or *had / didn't have*.**

Hi,

I \_\_\_\_\_ my first day at my new school today. I \_\_\_\_\_ a bit nervous in the morning, but everything went well. All the teachers \_\_\_\_\_ nice and friendly. My first lesson \_\_\_\_\_ Maths. I'm not very good at Maths, but the lesson \_\_\_\_\_ hard. We \_\_\_\_\_ much homework, which was good! And the other subjects \_\_\_\_\_ too difficult so I was happy. I \_\_\_\_\_ lunch in the school canteen, but I didn't like the food very much!

I hope your first day at school \_\_\_\_\_ OK too.

Paul

**53. Choose the correct verbs.**

- We didn't *go / went* to the concert last night.
- She didn't *play / played* tennis with me.
- I didn't *forgot / forget* my book.
- They didn't *liked / like* the film.
- He didn't *have / had* any lunch.
- It didn't *rained / rain* yesterday.
- You didn't *tell / told* me about the homework.
- We didn't *finished / finish* the exercise.

**54. Put the words in the correct order to complete the questions.**

**Interviewer:** enjoy / you / school? / Did

\_\_\_\_\_

**Kate:** Yes, I liked studying and, of course, spending time with my friends.

**Interviewer:** was / What / best subject? / your

\_\_\_\_\_

**Kate:** I love painting so I loved my Art lessons.

**Interviewer:** you / Did / always do / your homework?

\_\_\_\_\_

**Kate:** Yes, of course! Well, maybe not always!

**Interviewer:** a favourite teacher? / Did / have / you

\_\_\_\_\_

**Kate:** No, not really. I liked all my teachers.

**Interviewer:** good at / you / sports? / Were

\_\_\_\_\_

**Kate:** Terrible! I was never in any sports teams.

**Interviewer:** make / Did / any good friends at school? / you

\_\_\_\_\_

**Kate:** Yes, I met most of my good friends at school.



**55. Complete using the correct past simple form of the verbs in the box. You may have to use some negative forms.**

come    give    go    have    know    make    send    take

1. I got to the post office just before it closed and \_\_\_\_\_ the letter.
2. We invited Stephanie to the party, but she \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Jack lost his job because he \_\_\_\_\_ too many mistakes.
4. Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ that it was Bill's fault, but nobody said anything.
5. Karen \_\_\_\_\_ they keys from the kitchen table and ran out the door.
6. I was bored, so Mum \_\_\_\_\_ me some money to go shopping.
7. Do you remember the time we \_\_\_\_\_ to India on holiday?
8. It started raining, but luckily I \_\_\_\_\_ an umbrella in my bag.

**56. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form of the past simple.**

1. A: What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) last night?

B: I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the cinema.

A: What film \_\_\_\_\_ (you / see)?

B: *The Pink Panther II.*

2. A: I \_\_\_\_\_ (read) the book you \_\_\_\_\_ (give) me about dinosaurs.

B: \_\_\_\_\_ (you / like) it?

A: Yes. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very interesting.

3. A: Where \_\_\_\_\_ (you / spend) your summer holidays?

B: We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Jamaica.

A: Really? What \_\_\_\_\_ (it / be) like?

B: Great!

### PAST CONTINUOUS

#### **57. Complete the sentences with the past continuous form of the verbs.**

- It started to rain as they \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) home.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to her favourite programme on the radio.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (wait) at the bus stop when they saw the robbery.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) my homework when my parents arrived home.
- He finished his dinner while we \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) my aunt and uncle while my parents \_\_\_\_\_ (shop).
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (work) through the summer holidays last year.
- The baby \_\_\_\_\_ (cry) all through the performance.

**58. Complete the sentences and questions with the past continuous form of the verbs in parenthesis.**

- 1) He \_\_\_\_\_ (not travel) in South America.
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ (the students / study) Egyptian History?
- 3) The archaeologists \_\_\_\_\_ (not explore) the Roman ruins.
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_ (Mandy / clean) the coins this morning?
- 5) She \_\_\_\_\_ (not write) the book last year.
- 6) He \_\_\_\_\_ (not sit) there when I arrived.
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_ (you / walk) around the castle when I phoned?
- 8) What \_\_\_\_\_ (she / do) at the library all weekend?

**59. Complete using the correct past continuous form of the verbs in brackets.**

- Ted \_\_\_\_\_ (play) his guitar at half past seven.
- At midnight, I \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep), but Jane \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to music.
- Luke \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) outside the bank when suddenly two robbers ran past him.
- I know Doug \_\_\_\_\_ (work) late at the office because I saw him when I \_\_\_\_\_ (leave).
- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a shower when the earthquake happened?
- Penny \_\_\_\_\_ (run) to catch the bus when she slipped and fell.

- When you saw Eugene, \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ (go) home?
- At midnight? Erm... we \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) a DVD, I think.

**60. The fire alarm went off at the Crown Hotel last night. Put the verbs in the past continuous to describe what each person was doing.**

- When the fire alarm went off, Mr Cook \_\_\_\_\_ (talk) on the phone.
- A porter \_\_\_\_\_ (carry) some luggage.
- Miss Jones \_\_\_\_\_ (read) a magazine.
- Two men \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) in the reception area.

**PAST SIMPLE vs. PAST CONTINUOUS**

**61. Put the verbs in brackets into the past simple or the past continuous.**

It was a cold winter's night. The wind \_\_\_\_\_ (blow) and thick snow \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) to the ground. None of us could sleep, so we all \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) up late. While we \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) in the living room, listening to my brother, Jed, play the guitar, Mum \_\_\_\_\_ (come) out of the kitchen with hot chocolate for everyone. We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a great time when, suddenly, all the lights \_\_\_\_\_ (go) out!

Mum \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) looking for some candles. Ted \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to help us when my little sister, Emma, \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) off the couch. As I \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to reach her, I \_\_\_\_\_ (trip) over my brother's guitar. Luckily, Dad \_\_\_\_\_ (find) some matches and \_\_\_\_\_ (light) the fire. We could see again but we couldn't stop laughing!

## 62. Circle the correct word or phrase.

- When we were in Canada, we **went** / **were going** skiing almost every day.
- About four years ago, I **decided** / **was deciding** to become a chef.
- Georgia **had** / **was having** a shower when someone knocked at the door.
- Holly and I ran from the house to the taxi because it **rained** / **was raining** heavily.
- Two men **argued** / **were arguing** outside, so I went to see what was happening.
- Dani **called** / **was calling** you at one o'clock yesterday, but you were here with me.
- We **ate** / **were eating** breakfast when a letter came through the letter box.
- As I walked past the window, I saw that Paula **made** / **was making** a cake.
- I **dreamt** / **was dreaming** about my favourite band when the alarm clock went off.
- While I **practised** / **was practising** the trumpet last night, a neighbour came to complain.

## 63. Choose the correct form of the verbs.

- 1 They *talked* / *were talking* when the lesson *started* / *was starting*.
- 2 Katie *wasn't listening* / *didn't listen* when the teacher *was asking* / *asked* her a question.
- 3 She *didn't go* / *wasn't going* to the party.
- 4 We *studied* / *were studying* when the teacher *arrived* / *was arriving*.
- 5 I *was sleeping* / *slept* when you *rang* / *were ringing*.
- 6 He *was* / *was being* cold because he *wasn't wearing* / *wore* a coat.
- 7 It *snowed* / *was snowing* when we *were leaving* / *left*.
- 8 As I *was watching* / *watched* the TV, the door bell *rang* / *was ringing*.

**64. Choose the correct words.**

- 1 I was riding my bike *as* / *when* I fell off.
- 2 We saw my cousin *while* / *when* we were doing the shopping.
- 3 He was playing football *while* / *when* he hurt his leg.
- 4 I arrived *as* / *when* they were finishing the game.
- 5 You were talking on the phone *while* / *when* I went to bed.
- 6 They fell asleep *when* / *while* they were watching TV.

**65. Complete the article with the past simple or the past continuous form of the verbs.**

**ROMAN TREASURE FOUND IN GARDEN**

A lucky man \_\_\_\_\_ (do) some gardening in his back garden when he \_\_\_\_\_ (find) 20,000 Roman coins. Robert Fisher said he \_\_\_\_\_ (dig) when he \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) something hard in the ground. 'I was so surprised when I found the box,' Robert said.

'It was very heavy. As I \_\_\_\_\_ (open) the box, all these coins \_\_\_\_\_ (fall out)!' Archaeologists say the coins are from the 4<sup>th</sup> Century CE.

**66. Complete the sentences with the best answer, A, B or C.**

- 1 He \_\_\_\_\_ looking for a book when he found the money.
- 2 They \_\_\_\_\_ visiting the ruins when it started to rain.
- 3 Marcia was \_\_\_\_\_ in her diary when Lydia phoned.
- 4 My aunt was \_\_\_\_\_ photos of the Pyramids at six o'clock in the morning.
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ doing our work when the teacher arrived.
- 6 She \_\_\_\_\_ listening to the teacher.
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ they all travelling in the coach when it broke down?

- |             |          |           |
|-------------|----------|-----------|
| 1 A were    | B was    | C is      |
| 2 A were    | B was    | C are     |
| 3 A write   | B wrote  | C writing |
| 4 A took    | B taking | C take    |
| 5 A weren't | B didn't | C wasn't  |
| 6 A didn't  | B wasn't | C weren't |
| 7 A Did     | B Were   | C Was     |

**67. Put the verbs in brackets into the past simple or the past continuous.**

① Heath Ledger \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a very talented Australian actor who \_\_\_\_\_ (try) different kinds of roles. One of the last films he \_\_\_\_\_ (take) part in was *The Dark Knight*, where he \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the evil Joker. Sadly, he \_\_\_\_\_ (die) on January 22<sup>nd</sup> 2008, at the age of 28.

② It \_\_\_\_\_ (happen) at 8 o'clock last night. John and his wife, Jane, \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) in their living room. They \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV while their daughter \_\_\_\_\_ (play) with her toys. Suddenly, the room \_\_\_\_\_ (start) to shake and two vases \_\_\_\_\_ (fall) to the ground.

**68. A teacher is talking to a student. Put the verbs in brackets into the past simple or the past continuous.**

Teacher: James, why is your leg in a plaster cast? What \_\_\_\_\_ (happen)?

James: Well, yesterday afternoon while I \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) home from school, I \_\_\_\_\_ (slip) over on the ice and \_\_\_\_\_ (break) my ankle.

Teacher: How awful!

James: It \_\_\_\_\_ (be). And I \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) any credit on my mobile to call my parents.

Teacher: So, how did you get to hospital?

James: Well, I \_\_\_\_\_ (lie) on the ground wondering what to do when, all of a sudden, I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) my next door neighbour. He \_\_\_\_\_ (take) his dog for a walk.

Teacher: That was lucky.

James: I know. Anyway, he \_\_\_\_\_ (phone) my mum and she \_\_\_\_\_ (come) and \_\_\_\_\_ (take) me to hospital.

Teacher: Well, I'm very glad someone \_\_\_\_\_ (find) you and I hope your leg mends soon.

### 69. Choose the correct option.

- a. They *heard* / *were hearing* strange noises while they were walking past the old house.
- b. I *walked* / *was walking* home when I saw a car accident.
- c. Kate was waiting home when I *arrived* / *was arriving* at the cinema.
- d. While she *cycled* / *was cycling* to school, it started to rain.
- e. It was snowing when I *got up* / *was getting up*.
- f. While I *did* / *was doing* my homework, the phone rang.
- g. We were running when Ben *broke* / *was breaking* his leg.
- h. He *was falling* / *fell* asleep while he was watching TV.
- i. I *didn't listen* / *wasn't listening* when the teacher gave us our homework.
- j. It *wasn't snowing* / *didn't snow* when they left home.



## VERB PATTERNS WITH INFINITIVES

### 70. Read and circle the correct option.

- a. Mary *asked / decided* her mum to take her mountain biking.
- b. She *managed / invited* Paul and James to go with her.
- c. They *learnt / decided* to go on Saturday afternoon.
- d. Peter *hoped / helped* not to fall.

## MODAL VERBS

### 71. Choose the correct form.

1. I *must / mustn't* remember to buy snacks for the party.
2. We haven't got any food. We *must / mustn't* go to the supermarket.
3. Hurry up! You *must / mustn't* be late for the party.
4. You *must / mustn't* have an invitation to go to the party.
5. You *must / mustn't* play loud music after 11 pm.
6. It's a fancy dress party. You *must / mustn't* wear your jeans.
7. It's Jane's birthday. You *must / mustn't* bring her a present!

### 72. Circle the correct word or phrase.

1. "Smoking isn't allowed in the airport." You **mustn't / don't have to** smoke in the airport.
2. "It's not necessary to come to the train station to meet me." You **have to / don't have to** meet her at the train station.
3. "We were forced to wait for over two hours in the rain." They **had to / didn't need to** wait for over two hours in the rain.

4. "The instructions tell you to write in pencil." You **must / needn't** write in pencil.
5. "You can contact us by either phone or e-mail." You **mustn't / don't have to** phone them.
6. "It's not necessary to book a hotel; you can stay in our spare room." You **mustn't / don't have to** stay in a hotel.

**73. Choose the sentence (A, B or C) which means the same as the first sentence.**

1. We have to pay the electricity bill before Friday.
  - a. We can pay it if we want to.
  - b. We must pay it.
  - c. We've already paid it.
2. You don't need to buy me a birthday present.
  - a. You must buy me a birthday present.
  - b. It's not necessary to buy me a birthday present.
  - c. You mustn't buy me a birthday present.
3. I have to do some work on my project this evening.
  - a. I haven't got any time to do the work.
  - b. I've already done the work.
  - c. I need to do the work.
4. Lenny didn't have to see the head teacher after all.
  - a. It wasn't necessary for Lenny to see the head teacher.
  - b. Lenny went to see the head teacher.
  - c. Lenny is waiting to see the head teacher.
5. Students mustn't run in school buildings.
  - a. They can run if they want to.
  - b. Students don't like running.
  - c. Running isn't allowed.

6. All passengers must fasten their seatbelts.
  - a. They have to fasten their seatbelts now.
  - b. They don't have to fasten their seatbelts.
  - c. They can fasten their seatbelts.
7. Mr Reed had to go to the police station to answer some questions.
  - a. Mr Reed was able to go to the police station.
  - b. Mr Reed forgot to go to the police station.
  - c. Mr Reed was obliged to go to the police station.
8. It's kind of you to offer to help, but you really don't need to.
  - a. I don't want you to help me.
  - b. Your help isn't necessary.
  - c. You won't be able to help me.

**74. Complete the sentences with mustn't or don't / doesn't have to.**

- 1) I don't want anyone to know about our plan. You \_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone.
- 2) Richard \_\_\_\_\_ wear a suit to work, but he usually does.
- 3) I can sleep late tomorrow morning because I \_\_\_\_\_ go to work.
- 4) Whatever you do, you \_\_\_\_\_ touch that switch. It's very dangerous.
- 5) There's a lift in the building, so we \_\_\_\_\_ climb the stairs.
- 6) You \_\_\_\_\_ forget what I told you. It's very important.
- 7) Silvia \_\_\_\_\_ get up early, but she usually does.
- 8) Don't make so much noise. We \_\_\_\_\_ wake the children.

9) I \_\_\_\_\_ eat too much. I'm supposed to be on a diet.

10) You \_\_\_\_\_ be a good player to enjoy a game of tennis.

**75. Write sentences using should or shouldn't.**

We / stay together

We should stay together.

-You / take a map

---

-You / forget to take an umbrella

---

-I / be careful

---

-They / ask for directions

---

-She / get angry

---

-We / spend all our money

---

**76. Complete the following sentences using should or shouldn't.**

a. She has flu. She \_\_\_\_\_ stay at home.

b. He has backache. He \_\_\_\_\_ carry heavy things.

c. You have runny nose. You \_\_\_\_\_ blow your nose.

d. Daisy has dirty hands. She \_\_\_\_\_ wash her hands.

e. He feels tired. He \_\_\_\_\_ have a rest.

- f. Caroline has a sore throat. She \_\_\_\_\_ go to a doctor.
- g. She has measles. She \_\_\_\_\_ go to school.

**77. Complete the sentences using have to / don't have to / must / mustn't.**

- 1) You \_\_\_\_\_ have a passport if you want to travel abroad.
- 2) You \_\_\_\_\_ arrive late.
- 3) You \_\_\_\_\_ stand on the plane. There are seats for everyone.
- 4) You \_\_\_\_\_ have a ticket with your name on or you can't travel.
- 5) There are lots of buses so you \_\_\_\_\_ drive to the airport.
- 6) You \_\_\_\_\_ leave your bags with someone you don't know.

**PRESENT PERFECT**

**78. Choose the correct form of the verbs.**

- 1) I've / has bought three books from this shop.
- 2) My dad still has / have his old car.
- 3) Ben and Anna has / have found a really good computer game.
- 4) You have / has spent all your money.
- 5) A new music shop has / have opened. I can't wait to go!
- 6) She has / have been to the cinema four times this week.

7) I have / has known Jonny for three years.

8) They has / have written a letter.

**79. Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs and *for* or *since*.**

a. I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) this CD \_\_\_\_\_ a long time.

b. Johnny \_\_\_\_\_ (work) in the sports shop \_\_\_\_\_ January.

c. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ (live) next to the supermarket \_\_\_\_\_ ten years.

d. They \_\_\_\_\_ (know) their teacher \_\_\_\_\_ three months.

e. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not wear) her new shoes \_\_\_\_\_ she bought them.

f. The shop \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) computer games \_\_\_\_\_ 2006.

**80. Complete the questions with the present perfect form of the verbs.**

1) \_\_\_\_\_ (you / be) to Harrod's in London?

2) What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / decide) to buy for Tom's birthday?

3) \_\_\_\_\_ (your dad / sell) his car yet?

4) \_\_\_\_\_ (you / buy) something really expensive?

5) \_\_\_\_\_ (she / visit) that huge department store yet?

6) Which skirts \_\_\_\_\_ (you / try on)?

**81. Complete using the correct present perfect simple form of the verbs in brackets.**

- 1) I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) this film already.
- 2) John and Julie \_\_\_\_\_ (have) their car for about a year.
- 3) She \_\_\_\_\_ (not take) her driving test yet.
- 4) Sue \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a tour guide since she left university.
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_ (you / ride) into town on your new bike yet?
- 6) This new computer \_\_\_\_\_ (make) my life a lot easier.
- 7) We \_\_\_\_\_ (not decide) what to get Mark for his birthday yet.
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ (Paul / meet) a famous person?

**82. Write the following present perfect sentences in negative and interrogative form.**

I have played tennis three times this week.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

She has moved to London.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

Peter has read a fantastic book in the library.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

My friends have bought a new computer to do the homework.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

He has been to a rock concert this week.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

**83. Write the past participles of the following verbs.**

A. Eat

B. Sleep

C. Open

D. Find

E. Give

F. Iron

G. Clean

H. Take

I. Swim

J. Write

K. Arrive

L. Put

M. Leave

N. Drink

O. Talk

P. Break



**84. Fill in the spaces with the correct form of the following verbs in present perfect tense.**

- 1) Our company \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive). Please answer the door.
- 2) The ice on the sidewalk \_\_\_\_\_ (melt). I think the sun is out today.
- 3) The McMillans \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) a lot of food for the party. It looks delicious.
- 4) Tony's flight from New Jersey \_\_\_\_\_ (land). We should see him any minute.
- 5) The bank officers \_\_\_\_\_ (suggest) that the meeting be scheduled for Wednesday morning. I will try to locate a conference room.
- 6) Sparky \_\_\_\_\_ (taste) his new dog food, and he seems to like it.
- 7) The police \_\_\_\_\_ (arrest) two men for the robbery. It is time to question them.
- 8) The medicine \_\_\_\_\_ (cure) William's illness. It seems miraculous.

**85. Use the words and phrases to write information questions in the present perfect.**

1. How long / you / be / out of college?

---

2. Where / you / travel / to?

---

3. How many people / she / invite?

---

4. Who / be / to China?

---

5. Why / you / choose / that book?

---

6. How long / Larry / live / there?

---

7. What / you / prepare / for lunch?

---

8. How much money / you / spend / this week?

---

**86. Make present perfect sentences.**

(I / go / to the library today.)

---

(You / keep a pet for three years.)

---

(you / eat Thai food before?)

---

(it / rain all day?)

---

(we / not / hear that song already.)

---

### 87. Circle the correct word.

- 1) Michaela *has / have* lost her bag.
- 2) Have you *tidy / tidied* your room?
- 3) Paul *have / has* written you a text message.
- 4) They *hasn't / haven't* gone to that café yet.
- 5) My father has *buy / bought* a laptop.
- 6) My sister *has / have* watched a lot of TV.
- 7) I have *given / gave* a new mp3 player to my brother.
- 8) Has he ever *use / used* a DVD player?
- 9) My mother has just *missing / missed* the bus.
- 10) *Have / has* you ever walked in the snow?

### RELATIVE PRONOUNS

### 88. Complete the sentences with *who* or *which*.

- a. The horse, \_\_\_\_\_ was usually very calm, started to run.
- b. My father, \_\_\_\_\_ didn't want to buy a dog, is now very happy.
- c. Mrs. Biller, \_\_\_\_\_ has been working all day, is exhausted.
- d. Elizabeth tasted the coffee, \_\_\_\_\_ was very hot.
- e. James Branson, \_\_\_\_\_ is a famous scientist, discovered a new medicine.
- f. For dinner I ordered pizza, \_\_\_\_\_ was delicious.

**89. Complete the sentences with *who*, *which* or *where*.**

- a. The pens, \_\_\_\_\_ I got for my birthday, have disappeared from my pencilcase.
- b. Long time ago there was a king \_\_\_\_\_ had a daughter.
- c. This is the restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ I had delicious pasta.
- d. The book \_\_\_\_\_ I prefer is called *Harry Potter and the philosopher stone*.
- e. Steven Spielberg is the movie director \_\_\_\_\_ produced Jurassic Park in 1994.

**90. Complete the table with the correct relative pronoun.**

	Used to talk about people.
	Used to talk about things.
	Used to talk about places.

**91. Complete the sentences by writing the correct relative pronoun.**

- 1) The Mayans, \_\_\_\_\_ lived in Central America, built some amazing temples.
- 2) The town \_\_\_\_\_ we spent our holidays was very beautiful.
- 3) My grandma, \_\_\_\_\_ is a helicopter pilot, is coming to visit next week.
- 4) *Dracula*, \_\_\_\_\_ was written by Bram Stoker, is about a vampire.
- 5) I don't like people \_\_\_\_\_ eat with their mouths open.

**WILL / WON'T – FUTURE FACTS**

**92. What do you think? Write will or won't in the sentences to make predictions.**

- a. Children \_\_\_\_\_ go to school in the future.
- b. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to university.
- c. In the future, people \_\_\_\_\_ grow and make all their own food.
- d. I \_\_\_\_\_ live in a different country one day.
- e. We \_\_\_\_\_ have a robot to do all the household jobs in the future.
- f. I \_\_\_\_\_ have the same friends in 10 years' time.
- g. In the future, computer games \_\_\_\_\_ be downloaded into our heads!
- h. When I grow up, I \_\_\_\_\_ be famous.

**93. Write the following sentences in negative and interrogative form.**

It will rain tomorrow.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

They will win the match.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

She will ask her mum an important question.

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

**94. Read the sentences and underline the correct ones.**

I'll to be a vet when I grow up.

I'll be a vet when I grow up.

I am a vet when I grow up.

---

I think my little sister willn't be a singer because she loves singing!

I think my little sister will to be a singer because she loves singing!

I think my little sister will be a singer because she loves singing!

---

In the future there willn't be enough clear water.

In the future there won't to be enough clear water.

In the future there won't be enough clear water.

---

You'll being able to access the internet from your head in the future!

You'll be able to access the internet from your head in the future!

You'll to be able to access the internet from your head in the future!

---

My brother will never have any pets – he's allergic!

My brother won't never have any pets – he's allergic!

My brother will never to have any pets – he's allergic!

**95. Complete the following sentences by using *will* or *won't*.**

- 1) Don't get up, I \_\_\_\_\_ answer the phone.
- 2) If you eat too much, you \_\_\_\_\_ put on weight.
- 3) Don't stay out too late, you \_\_\_\_\_ get up on time.
- 4) I don't think she \_\_\_\_\_ pass the exam, she isn't very good.
- 5) If the weather is OK, the plane \_\_\_\_\_ leave on time.
- 6) They are on holiday for two weeks so they \_\_\_\_\_ here tomorrow.

**96. Test your knowledge on future by writing the sentences.**

Harry / cause / trouble.

(+) \_\_\_\_\_

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

You / copy / the homework.

(+) \_\_\_\_\_

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

The clouds / disappear.

(+) \_\_\_\_\_

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

They / react / to my question.

(+) \_\_\_\_\_

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

The snowman / melt.

(+) \_\_\_\_\_

(-) \_\_\_\_\_

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

**97. Underline the correct alternative.**

- a. They *will / won't* let you come with him because they hate him.
- b. I *will / won't* cross the ocean for you.
- c. But I *will / won't* do it because I am curious.
- d. I *will / won't* go to South Africa. I want to go to China.
- e. If my parents give me some money, I *will / won't* buy clothes.

**98. What will happen? Complete the sentences with *will* or *won't*.**

- a. I expect the train \_\_\_\_\_ be very crowded and hot.
- b. Nick \_\_\_\_\_ pass his French test. He doesn't work hard enough.
- c. Our teacher is ill, so she \_\_\_\_\_ be at school next week.
- d. Put on your coat or you \_\_\_\_\_ catch a cold.
- e. I don't think the journey to London \_\_\_\_\_ be very pleasant.

**99. Put the verbs in brackets in the future tense.**

- 1) One day you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a successful man. You \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) famous, but there \_\_\_\_\_ (be) many interesting people in your life.
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ (I / be) rich?
- 3) I'm not sure. Maybe you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) rich one day and maybe you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) poor.
- 4) I hope I \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in England. My English is terrible. That reminds me, Madame X, what \_\_\_\_\_ the questions \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in our English test tomorrow?



AND / BUT / BECAUSE / SO

**100. Complete with *and, but, because* or *so*.**

- 1) I'm tired, \_\_\_\_\_ I'm going to bed now.
- 2) I like chips \_\_\_\_\_ I like pizzas.
- 3) I've got a brother \_\_\_\_\_ a sister.
- 4) It was very sunny last Sunday, \_\_\_\_\_ we went to the beach.
- 5) My father likes football \_\_\_\_\_ he doesn't like basketball.
- 6) We didn't buy new shoes \_\_\_\_\_ we didn't have any money.
- 7) It is rainy today, \_\_\_\_\_ take your umbrella \_\_\_\_\_ your boots.
- 8) Vigo is hotter than Santiago, \_\_\_\_\_ Santiago is more beautiful.
- 9) I'm staying at home this evening \_\_\_\_\_ the weather is terrible.
- 10) I'm good at Maths, \_\_\_\_\_ I'm terrible at Physics.

